## Subject: Science Main Learning: Earth and Space

| Key knowledge | Vocabulary |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Know about the Sun, Earth, moon and the plants | solar system | Is made of the eight planets that orbit our sun; it is also made of asteroids, moons, comets and lots more |
| Know about and explain the movement of the Earth and other planets relative | planet | There are 8 planets in our solar system, they are Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus and Neptune |
| to the Sun <br> Know about and explain the movement of the Moon relative to the Earth | spherical | Something spherical is like a sphere in being round, or more or less round, in three dimensions |
| Know and demonstrate how night and day are created | $\begin{gathered} \text { crescent } \\ \text { moon } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | It is a slither of the moon that is lit up and can be seen and is less than half the moon |
| Describe the Sun, Earth and Moon (using the term spherical) | gibbous moon | A gibbous moon occurs when the moon is three-quarters litup |
| Know information about the planets | eclipse | This occurs when an astronomical object is temporarily obscured. A lunar eclipse happens when the Earth moves between the Sun and the Moon and blocking the Sun's rays from striking the Moon |



Prior Knowledge -

